



African Caribbean and Pacific Group of States  
Science and Technology Programme

# Sustainable non-food, bio-energy supply chains

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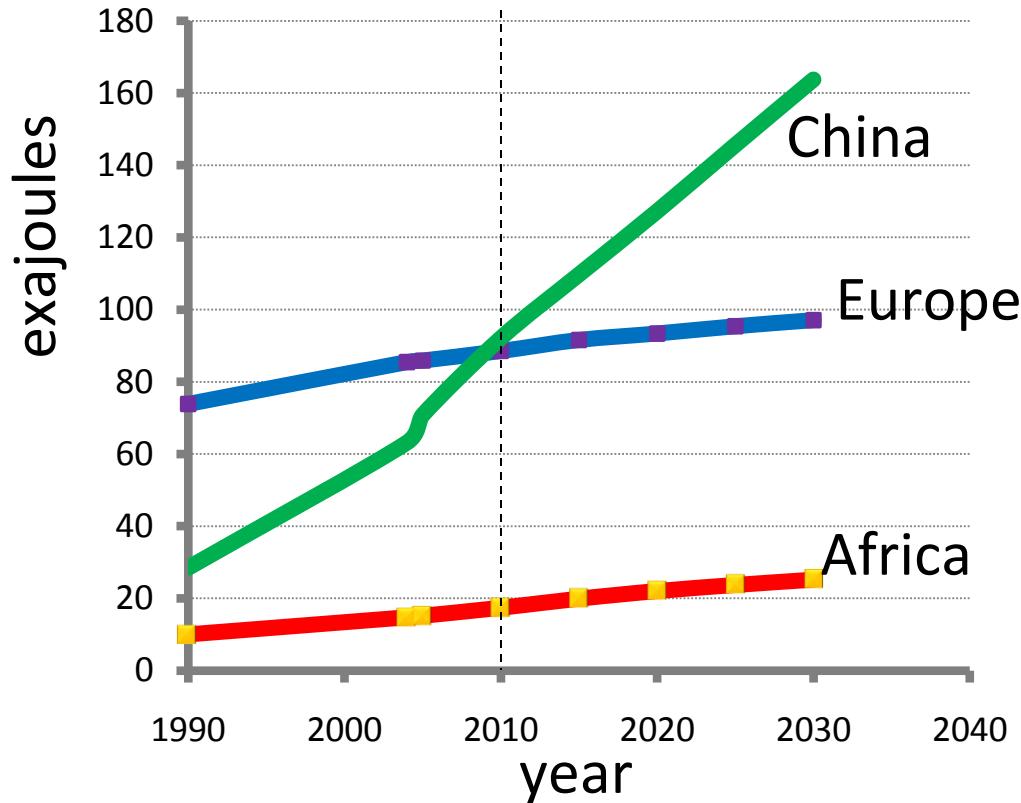
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# Global energy-related CO<sub>2</sub> emissions set to rise



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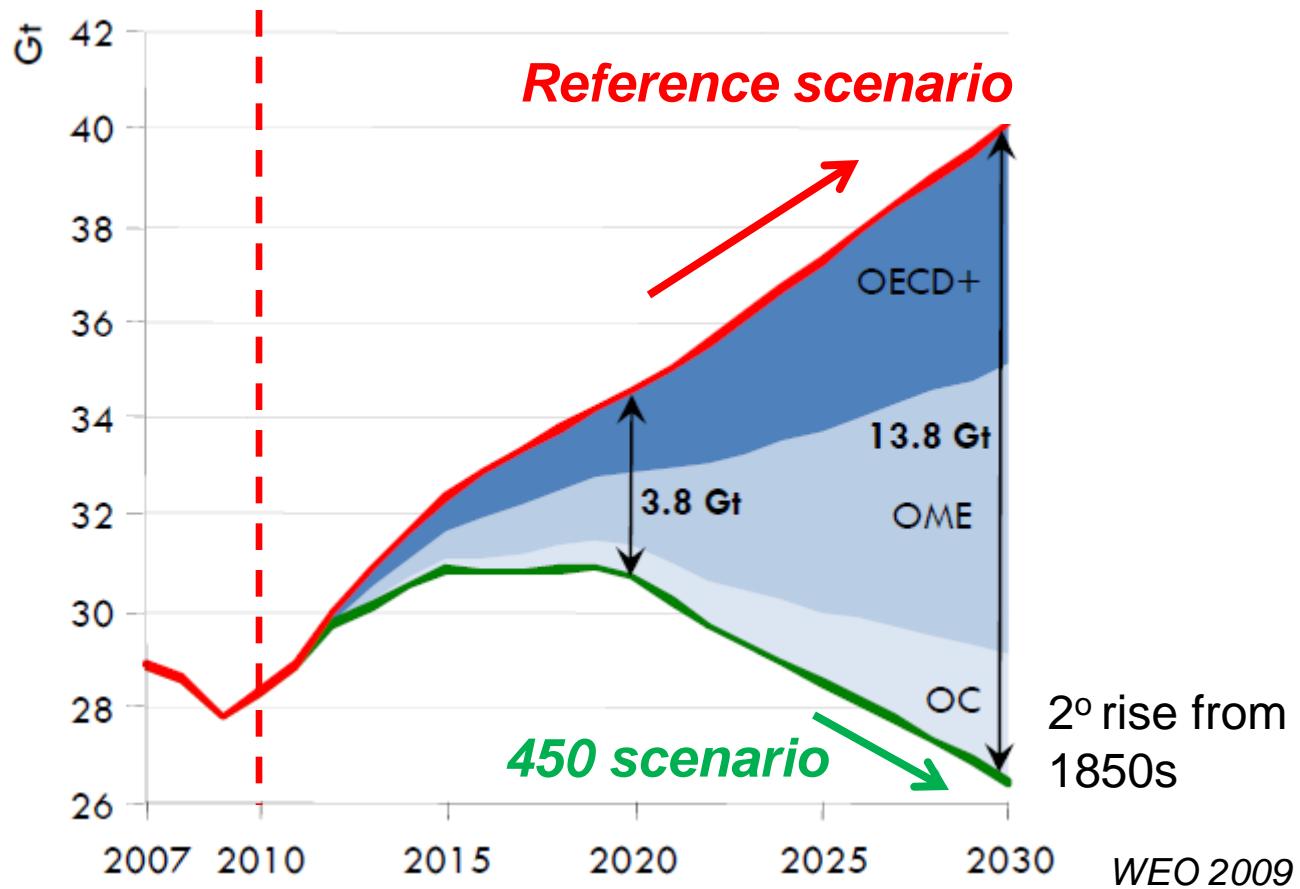


# Executive Director of the IEA Nov 2009

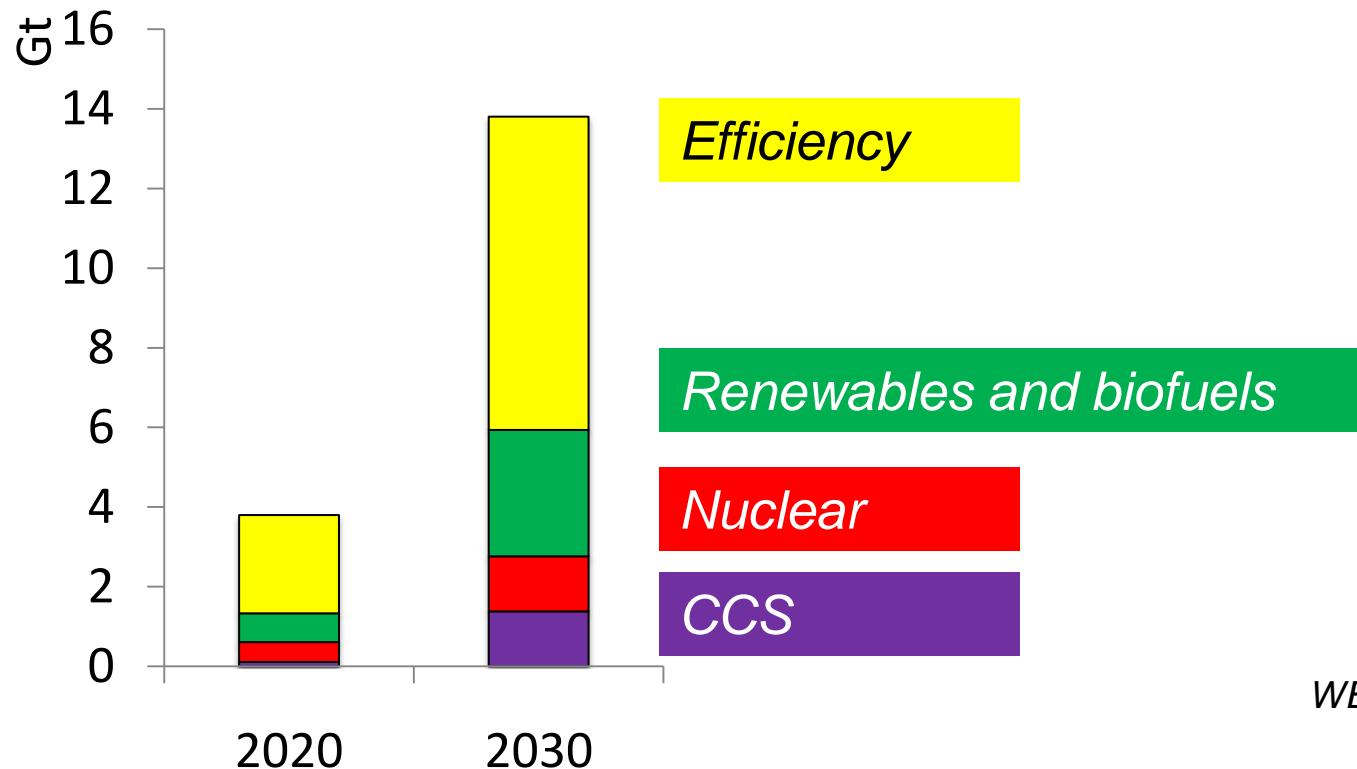
*If the world continues on the basis of today's energy policies, the climate change impacts will be severe.*

*Energy which accounts for two-thirds of today's GHG emissions is at the heart of the problem: and so must form the core of the solution*

# Abatement measures needed for 450ppm CO<sub>2</sub> eq by 2030



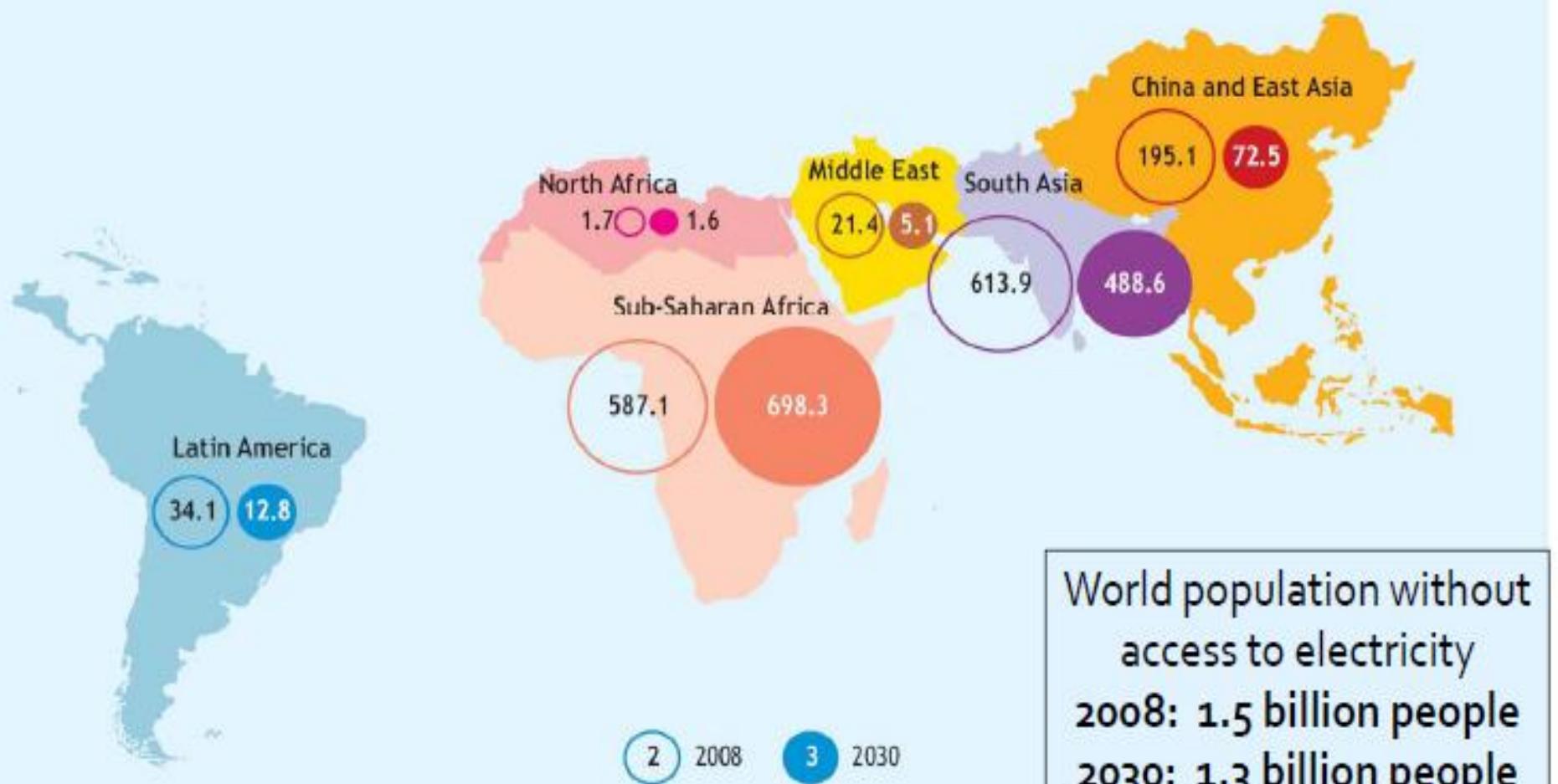
# Abatement measures for 450 ppm CO<sub>2</sub> eq by 2030



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# Number of people without access to electricity in the Reference Scenario (millions)



# How will we meet the challenge?

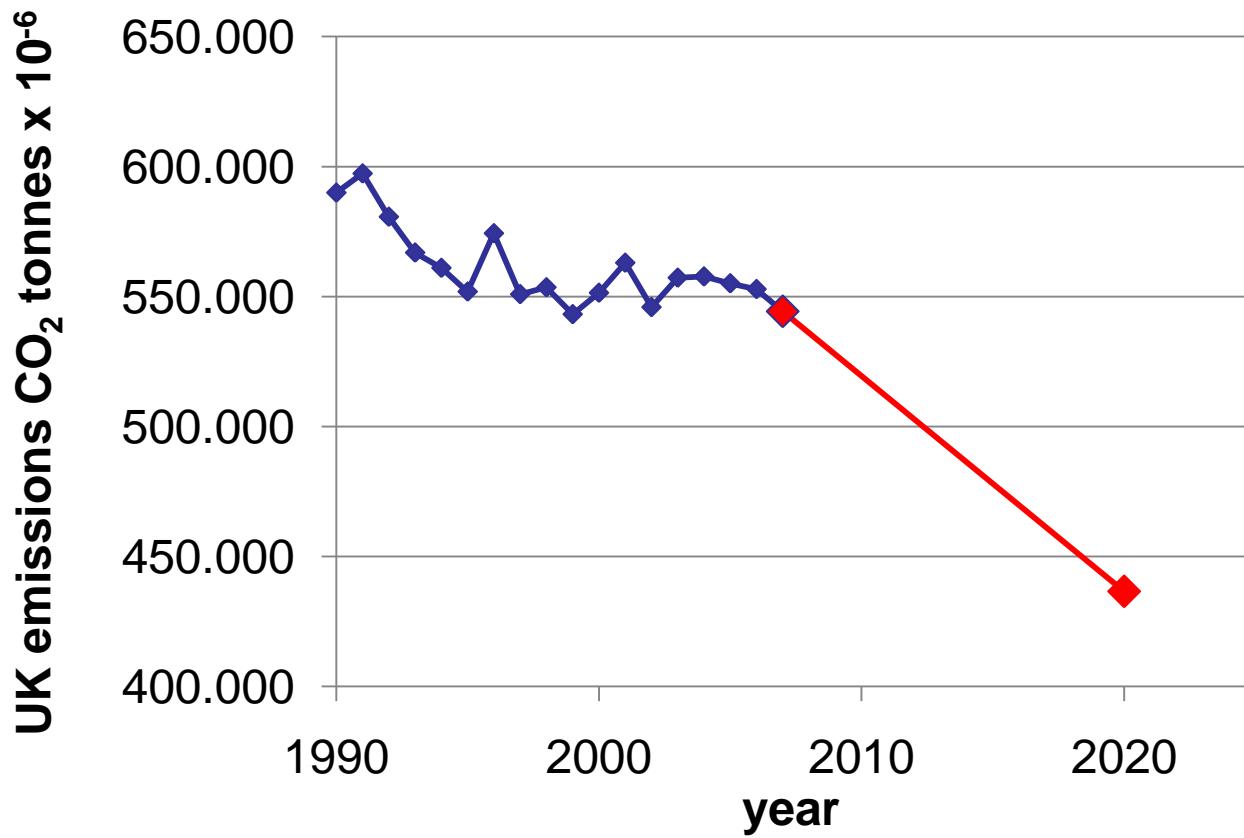
## What abatement measures?



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# UK : Low carbon technologies challenge



Climate Change Bill 27 November 2008



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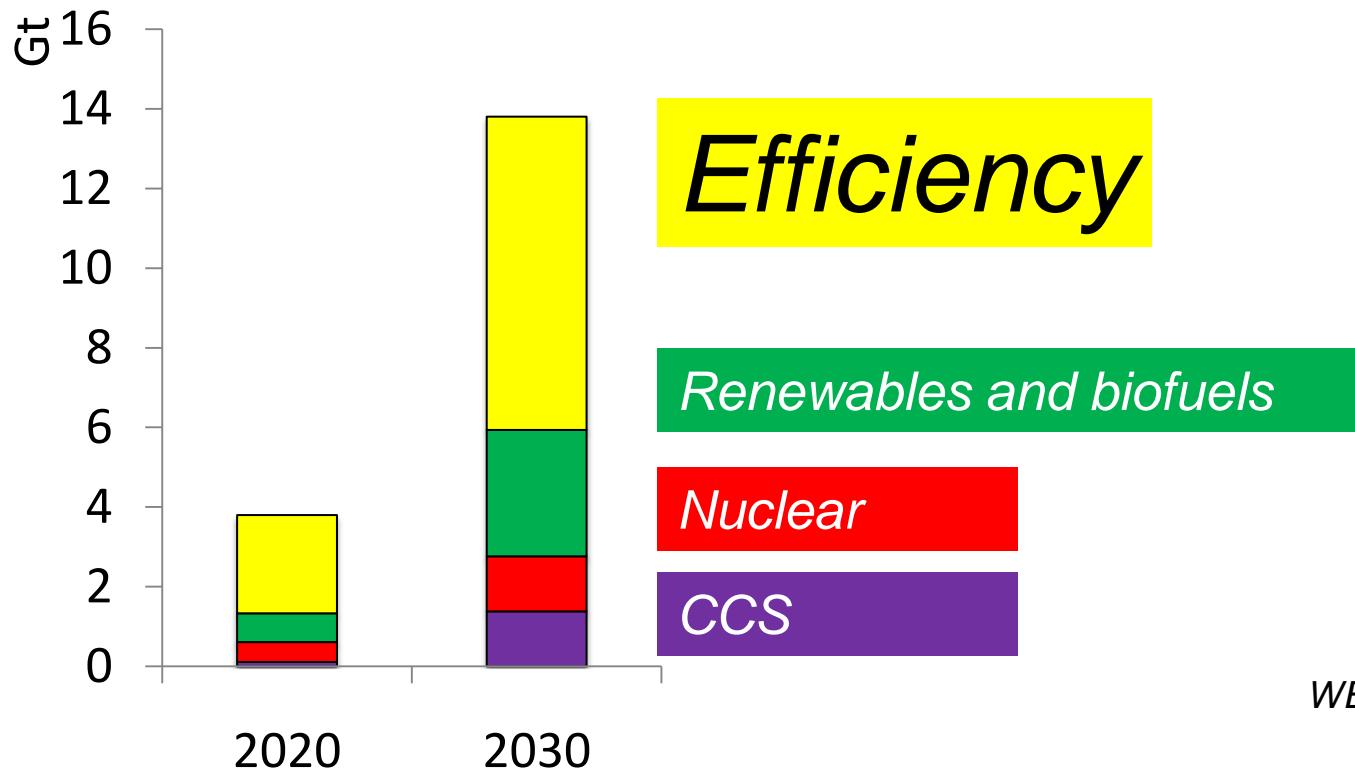
# What technologies to meet the challenge?



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# Abatement measures needed for 450 ppm CO<sub>2</sub> eq by 2030



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# Efficiency: Electricity made in power stations is energy-wasteful



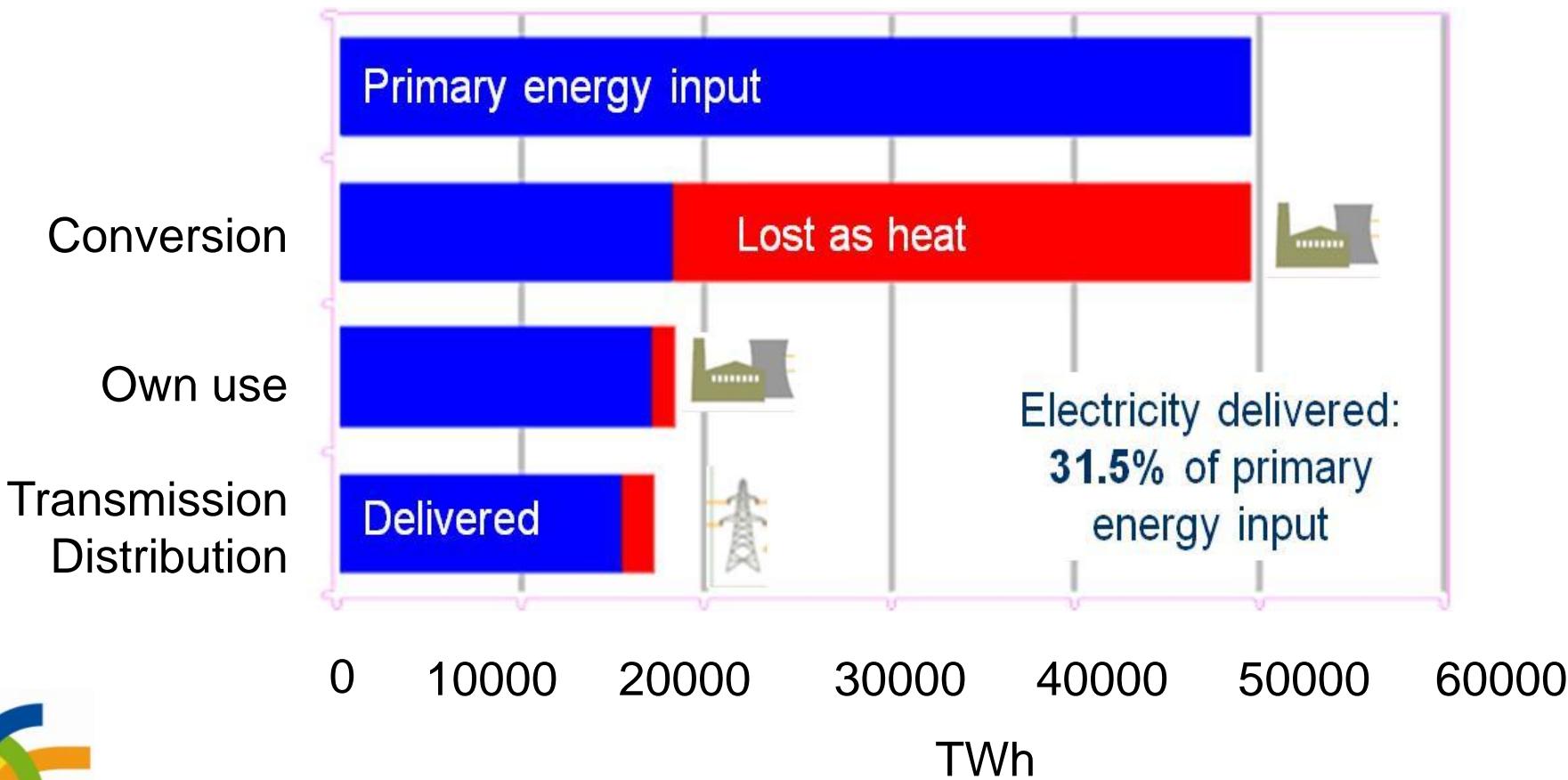
Coal-fired power station  
~ 30-35% efficiency



10% losses in transmission

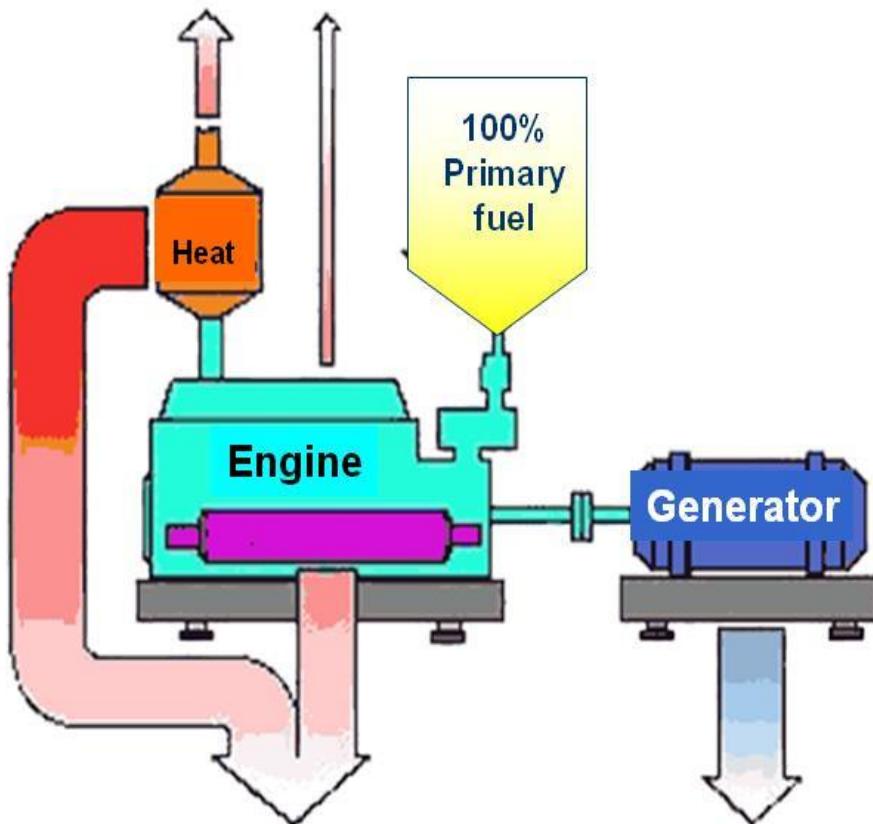
# Losses in global energy conversion and power delivery

Source: IEA 2008



# Cogeneration - CHP

15% flue 5% radiation  
loss loss

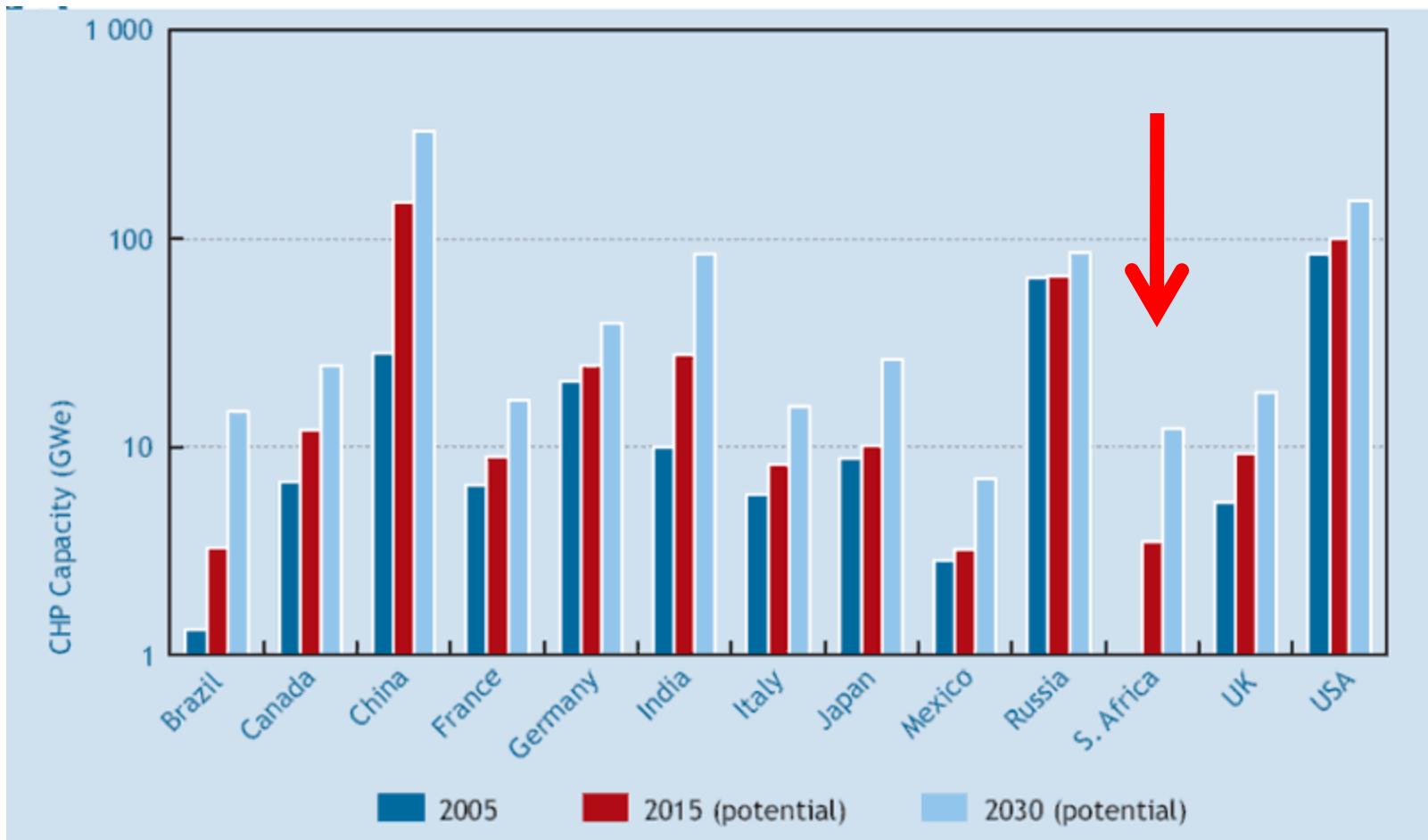


- Simultaneous generation of heat & power
- Ideal where both heat & power needed

50% heat

30% electricity

# CHP potential



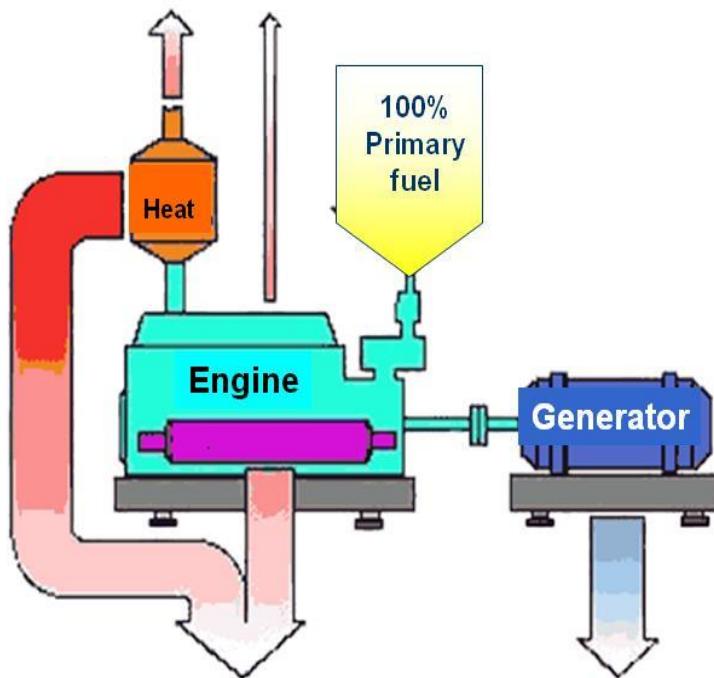
Source: IEA, CHP: Evaluating the Benefits of Greater Global Investment (2008).

# BIO-ENERGY IN AFRICA

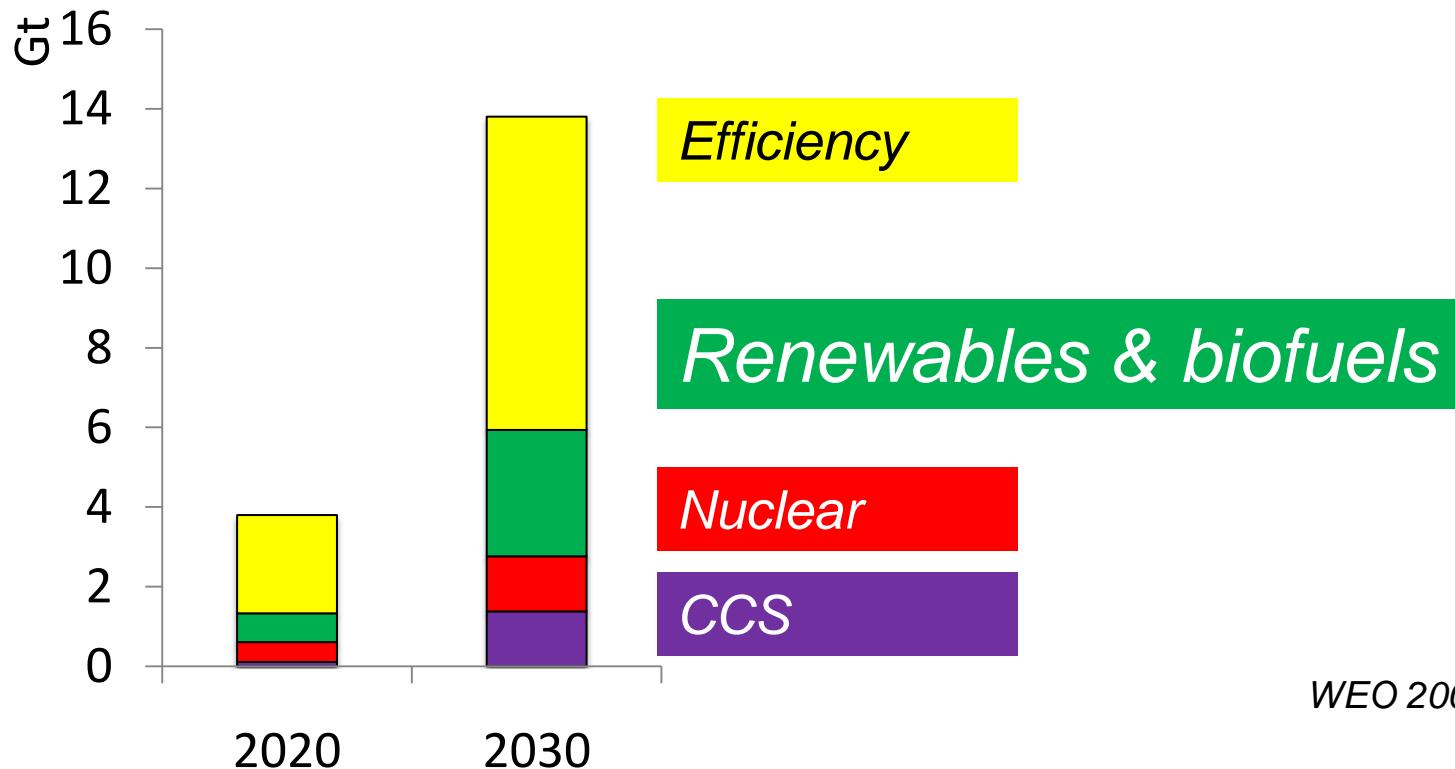
Combined Cooling Heat & Power  
(CCHP) for remote communities



# But CHP needs fuel

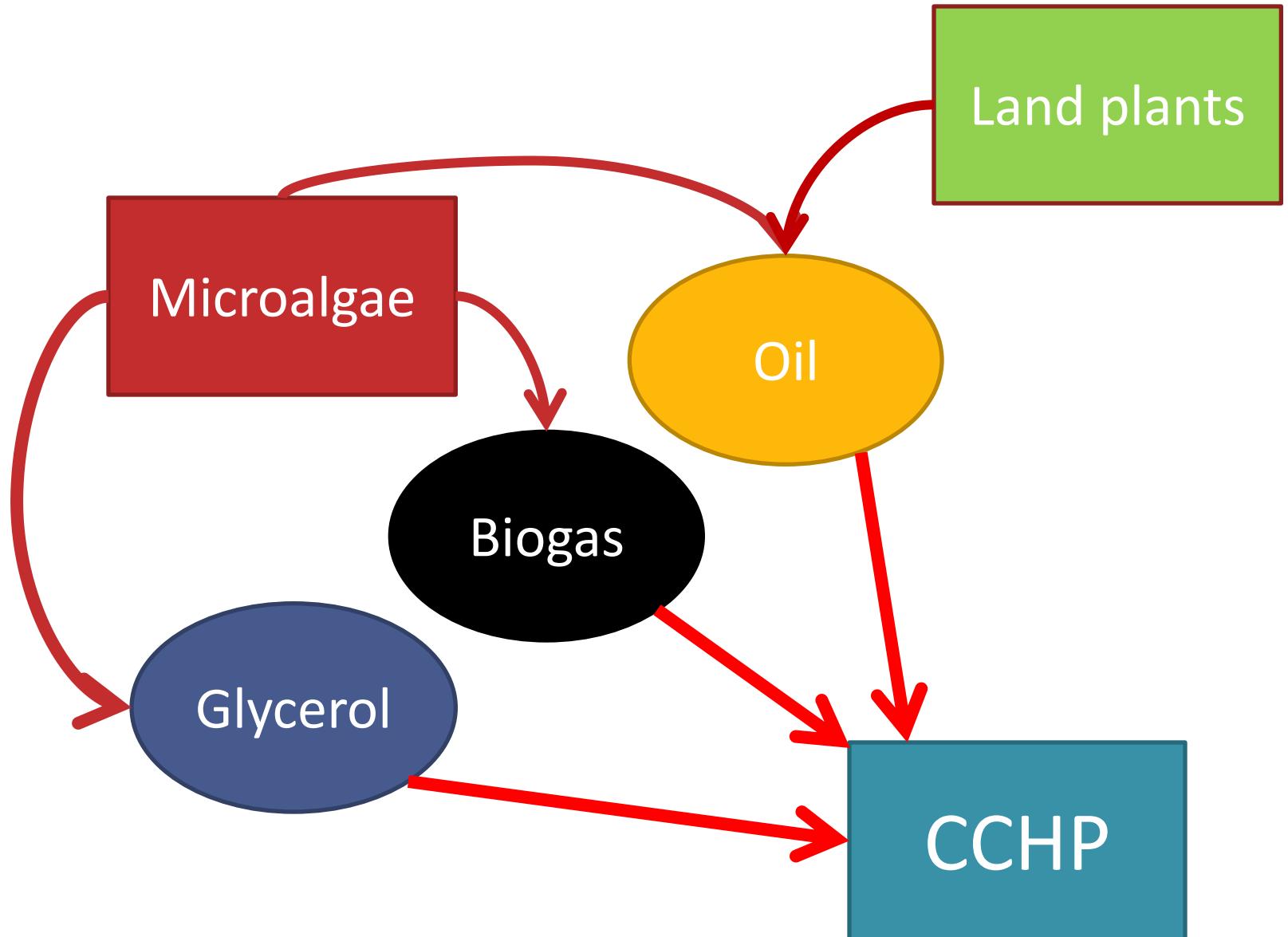


# Abatement measures for 450 ppm CO<sub>2</sub> eq by 2030



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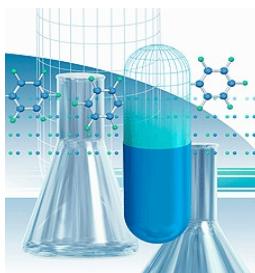
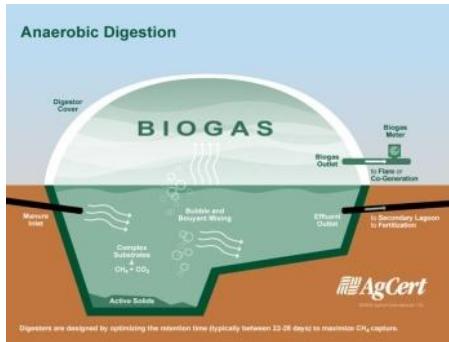
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# Renewable biofuels



Workforce

Grow  
plants, algae

Process

Fuel  
CHP  
engines

High-  
value  
chemicals

Supply logistics

# ACP

- *'EC's Strategy for Sustainable Development'*
- Build, enhance scientific & technological capacity for R&D & innovation
- Enable activities /policies critical to sustainable development



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# This ACP Project

- 36 months
- South Africa, Namibia, Ghana, UK, Italy
- Regional, local authorities, municipalities
  - sewage, water,
  - energy procurement



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# This workshop

- Understand contexts
- Develop connections
- Attract investment
- Build capacity
- Create sustainable non-food supply chains
- Africa



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